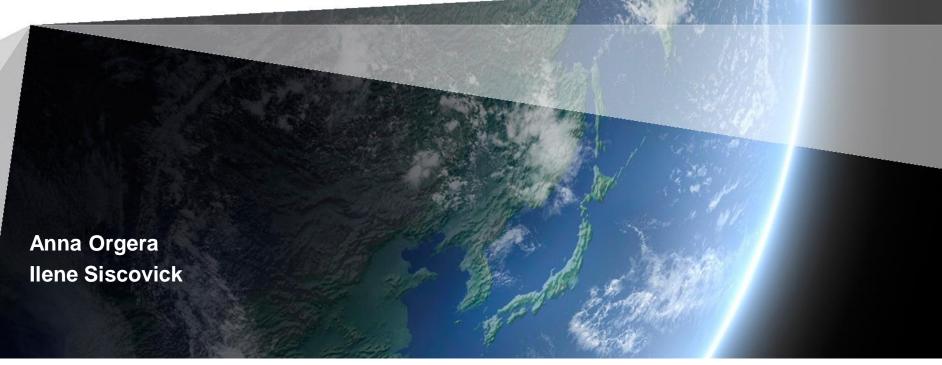
TALENT • HEALTH • RETIREMENT • INVESTMENTS



MERCER WEBCAST INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT CAREER PATHS IN PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS/EDUCATIONAL ENDOWMENTS

JANUARY 28, 2015





Today's Speakers



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QUESTIONS?

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Agenda What we'll cover today

- Overview of talent challenges facing the sector
- Context: Mercer research on performance management and careers
- Career path design areas and examples
- Sample process for developing career paths
- Career pathing as focal point for talent and reward programs

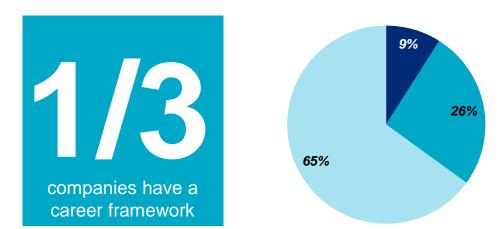
Key Talent Challenges Facing Investment Management in Private Foundations and Educational Endowments

- Impact of 2008 financial crisis on investment management role expectations
- Compensation programs alone are ineffective
- Private foundation/higher education work environment presents an opportunity, but also a challenge

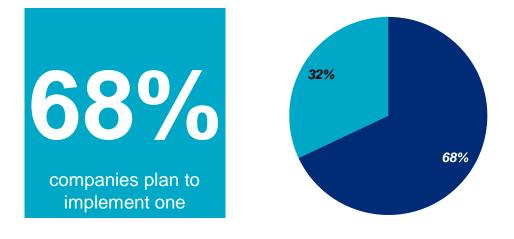
Context Mercer research on performance management

Area	Critical Drivers of Success				
Manager Skills	 Elements having most impact Having candid dialog Linking performance to development planning Setting "smart" goals 				
Executives Leading by Example	 Holding one-on-one performance discussions Having formal performance planning discussions Holding team accountable Providing regular coaching/feedback Regularly talking about performance management as a core business process 				
Calibration	Calibrating all employees				
Technology	 Providing access to information; supporting a comprehensive/timely process 				

Context Mercer research on career frameworks



- Plan to implement a new framework (9%)
- Do not plan any modifications (26%)
- Plan to modify their existing career framework, including linking additional talent management or rewards programs (65%)



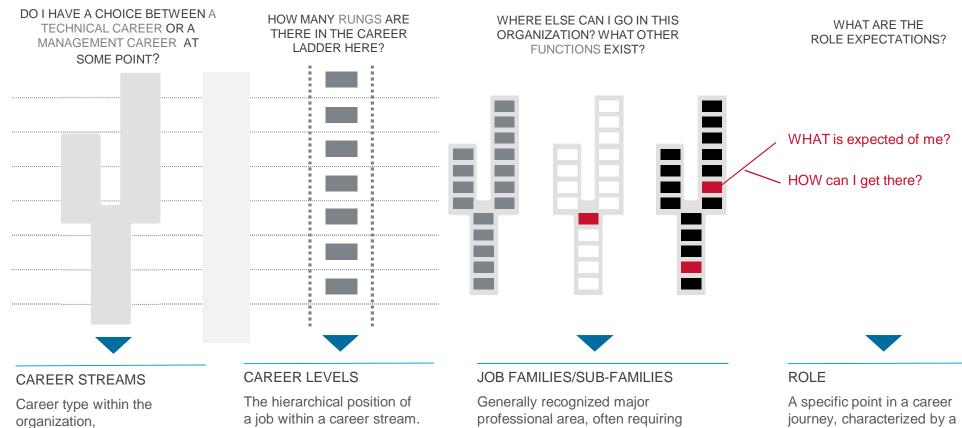
- Plan to implement a career framework
- Do not plan any modifications (32%)

Source: Mercer 2012 Career Framework Survey. 297 US and Canadian organizations

Career Path Design Areas Program objectives

- Provide employees with a map to own their careers
 - What career opportunities exist?
 - Vertical and lateral progression
- Manage employee expectations
 - What experiences/skills are required for success in the role and to progress?
 - Career opportunities reflect organizational need and employee capabilities
 - Discourage entitlement mentality
- Provide managers with a tool to be effective coaches

Career Architecture Determining the right career architecture is the blueprint to a strong foundation enabling individual growth and better business performance



characterized by unique responsibilities.

Recognizes incremental changes in job scope and responsibilities.

Consistent across job families.

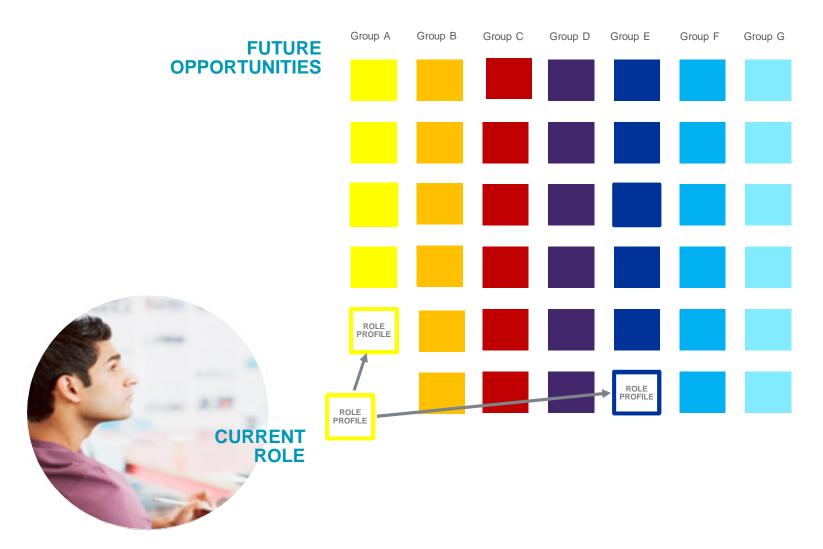
a unique set of skills

Most career development occurs within a job family.

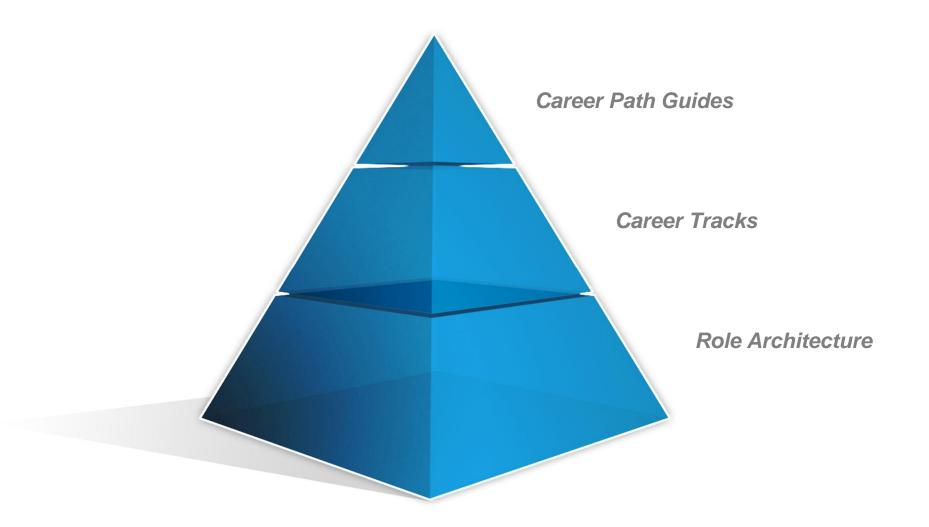
combination of career level, career stream, and sub-family.

Each role has a unique blend of competencies and technical capabilities.

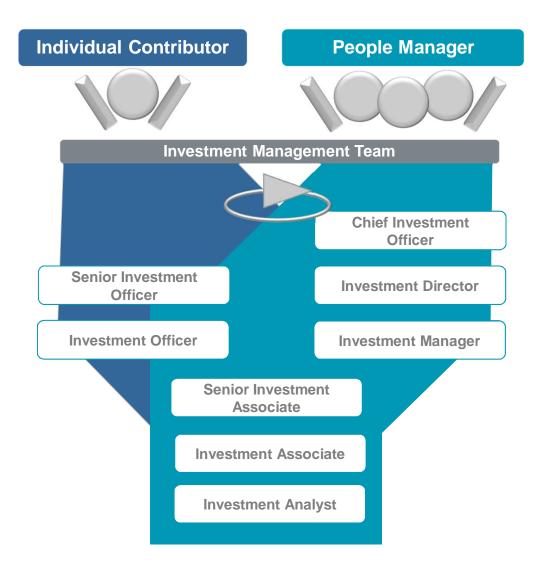
Career Path Design Areas Vertical and lateral progression



Career Path Design Areas Career path design building blocks



Career Path Design Areas Dual career track illustration for investment management roles



Career Path Design Areas Career path guides: content areas for each role

Career Path Guides			
Job Related Information	Major responsibilities Job family specific experiences, e.g., investment management		
	Broadening experiences		
Career Path Guidance	Typical feeder roles (within and outside the organization)		
	Potential next roles (within and outside the organization)		
	Core competencies/skills		
	Technical competencies/skills		

Career Path Design Areas Major responsibilities

- 3 to 8 major responsibilities
- Provide a picture of what's critical
- Not every task or duty
- Show progression from role to role

Career Path Design Areas Major responsibilities: simplified Investment Officer illustration

Investment Officer Major Responsibilities

- Assists in determining portfolio allocation
- Conducts new manager searches
- Presents business case for investment manager selection to Chief Investment Officer and President
- Monitors designated funds, including conducting due diligence, making on-site visits and both tracking and analyzing investment performance
- Prepares and presents reports evaluating performance of designated external investment managers
- Manages projects, including developing plans, assigning work, and ensuring that work is completed according to performance standards
- Assists in developing analyst staff by reviewing their work and providing on-the job training opportunities
- Leads cross functional teams, e.g., consisting of Investment Management, Finance and Operations representatives

Career Path Design Areas Major responsibilities: simplified progression illustration

Role	Major Responsibilities Illustration
Senior Investment Associate	 Performs most complex quantitative analyses with limited supervision Prepares reports for internal and external stakeholders Assists in presenting recommendations to Chief Investment Officer and President Reviews all work prepared by Investment Associates and Analysts Serves on cross functional team to identify key information for financial reporting
Investment Associate	 Under general supervision, performs specialized quantitative analyses, including financial modeling and research, for specialty area Contributes to report development for internal and external stakeholders Reviews programming developed by Investment Analyst to track data
Investment Analyst	 Under close supervision, conducts market research and analysis in support of the selection, evaluation and monitoring of external investment managers for a specialty area Develops programs to track investment and risk management data

Career Path Design Areas Experiences

Types of Experiences	Examples
Investment Management	 Demonstrated knowledge of assigned asset class and trends/developments in related areas
Specific	 Understanding of basic principles of risk management Ability to interpret investment financial reports and apply data for decision- making

Broadening

- Project management
- Financial analysis, statistical or econometrics
- Experience working outside of home country

Career Path Design Areas Career pathways: consider experiences and competencies/skills required

Career Pathway Area	Examples
Feeder Roles: sources of talent within and outside the organization	 Within: finance and risk/compliance roles Outside: MBA, foundations/educational endowments/pension funds, financial services industry, consulting

Next Moves: within or outside the	•	Within: most typically vertical, but finance, risk/compliance, communications and advancement/development could be options
organization	•	Outside: Non-profits per above, financial services, consulting

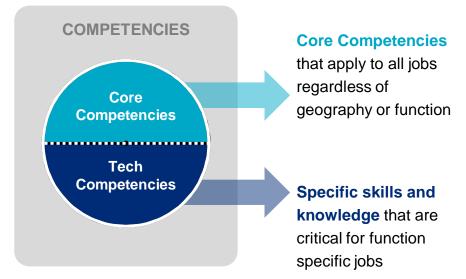
Career Path Design Areas Core and technical competencies (may pertain to behaviors or knowledge/skills)

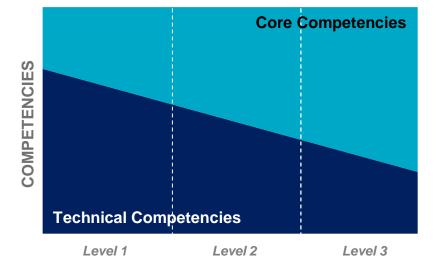
COMPETENCY/SKILL TYPE		PROFICIENCY LEVEL (EXAMPLE)			
Core	 Applies to all jobs and job families 	LEARNING	Demonstrates beginner awareness and understanding		
		FULLY PROFICIENT	Applies intermediate understanding in own work and may guide others		
Technical	 Applies to specific job families, e.g., specific to investment 	ADVANCED	Leverages advanced understanding in own work and may act as a coach		
	management	EXPERT	Leverages expert understanding and acts as a role model, organizational coach and champion		

Competency Model Assumptions

Competency Framework

Relationship and Application





SAMPLE CAREER LEVEL

Career Path Design Areas Competencies

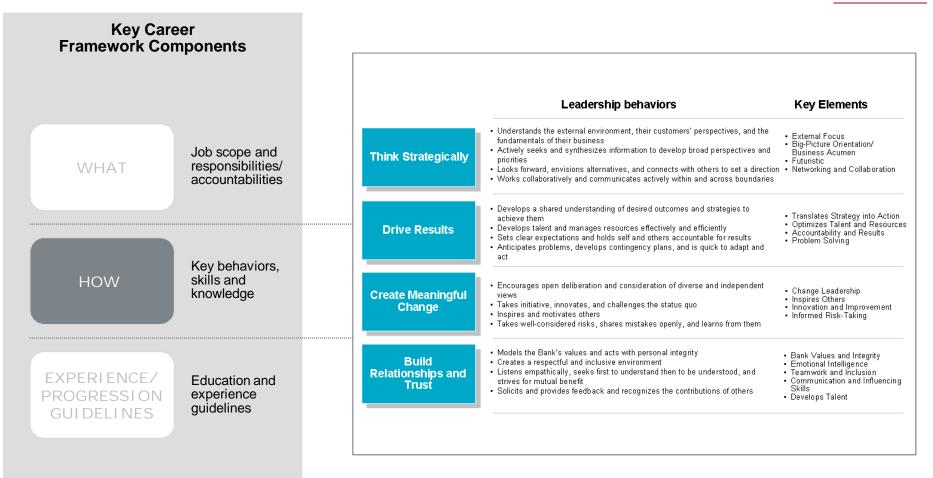
Sample Behavioral	Sample Knowledge/Skills
Leadership	Communications
Personal influence	Quantitative analysis
Teamwork/collaboration	Subject matter expertise
Flexibility	Business acumen
	Risk management

•

Building Blocks: Competencies

Defined company-wide competencies (leadership, employee) to drive performance management and career development

Illustrative



Career Path Design Areas Core competency/skill example

Personal Influence

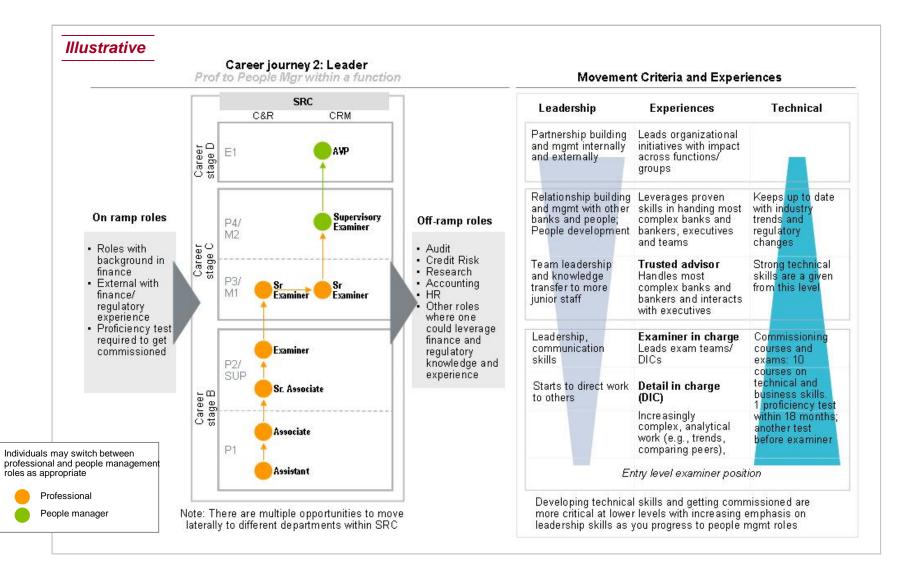
Learning	Fully Proficient	Advanced	Expert
Investment Analyst/Associate	Sr. Investment Associate/ Investment Officer	Senior Investment Officer	Chief Investment Officer
mpactful communication			
Exhibits effective oral, written and non-verbal communications and delivers high quality work	 Listens attentively and asks effective questions to clarify understanding 	 Understands verbal and non- verbal nuances while delivering messages to create simple and high impact outcomes 	 Leverages knowledge of a myria of communication styles and adapts own approach to convey complex concepts in a simple wa to manage sensitive and diverse audiences
nternal and external relationships			
Exhibits awareness of different stakeholders (e.g. banks, investment managers, regulatory bodies, etc.) recognizing their impact on XYZ	Leverages knowledge of different stakeholders and seeks opportunities to engage them in different ways that can have positive outcomes	Understands priorities and deeper needs of different stakeholder groups while strategically utilizing them for the organization	 Is an expert in managing multiple varied stakeholder perspectives and objectives while providing ris advice with an impact on the wide industry
Developing self			
Shows eagerness to learn new business knowledge, technologies, tools or systems and makes a point to offer ideas/solutions	In times of change, applies various learning experiences to proactively anticipate problems, create efficient solutions and avoids "over-analysis"	 Drives, anticipates and embraces the change process by quickly learning new concepts and techniques and helping others to do so as well 	 Keeps abreast of innovative industry practices and external perspectives and shares data/reports that can improve XYZ's position

Career Path Design Areas Career path guide simplified illustration for Senior Investment Associate

Area	Senior Investment Associate
Major Responsibilities	 Performs most complex quantitative analyses with limited supervision Prepares reports for internal and external stakeholders Assists in presenting recommendations to Chief Investment Officer and President Reviews all work prepared by Investment Analysts and Associates Serves on cross functional team to identify key information for financial reporting
Investment Management Experiences	 Advanced understanding of assigned asset class and trends/developments in related areas Demonstrated understanding of investment quality standards, including performance in the context of risk management and managing liquidity Advanced understanding of how to apply financial/statistical modeling to investment analyses
Broadening Experiences	 Project management Demonstrated ability to present recommendations to senior management
Required Core / Technical Competency Level	Fully proficient
Feeder Roles	 MBA, foundations/educational endowments/pension funds, financial services industry, consulting
Next Moves	 Within Investment Management, Investment Officer or Manager Within organization, finance, risk/compliance, communications Outside organization, foundations/educational endowments/pension funds, financial services industry, consulting

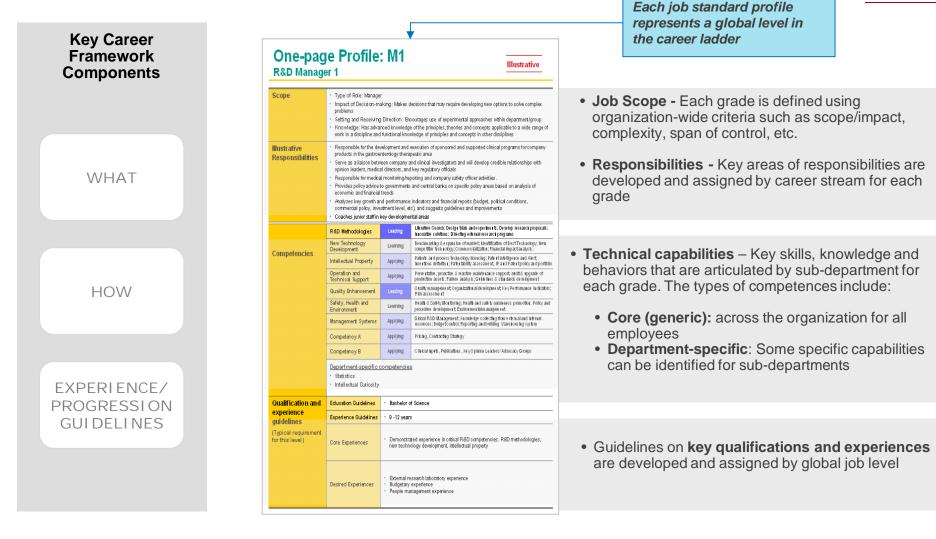
Building Blocks: Career Journeys

Defined critical experiences and skills that enable specific career journeys



Building Blocks: Role Profiles

A single document for each role that would bring all the pieces together. This would drive market pricing and employee development



Illustrative

Sample Training and Development Tool Development Actions

Competency models can include the identification of specific on-the-job actions to strengthen capabilities and facilitate employee development.

Sample Development Actions Technical Competency: Effective Communication

obtain informatic	ency is defined: Demonstrate: n, critique, edit, and communi	icate effectively.	munication and the ability to
	DEVELOPMENT AND SPE		
Element	Learning — Applying	Applying → Leading	Leading → Expert
Critical Reasoning	 Develop process map for situation analysis and assessment by different stakeholder groups Assess 9-12 communication activitise (e.g., presertations, public forums) to ascertain business and stakeholder and delivery methods and delivery methods diadvantages of different forms of communication. 	 Identify key audience perceptions before creating messages. Seek input from validate findings. Incorporate new knowledge into high least 4 times). Assess how certain media fit into the budget and timefame to maximize impact and productivity. 	 Analyze at least six busines/industry issues and incorporate multiple perspectives when consident possible scenarios or determining outcomes. Develop three new creative options soutions for conveying discuss the role of audience perception and judgment with peers.
External Perspective	 Identify at least two distinct target audiences and study hommelego be utilized to achieve appropriate communication mix. Develop criteria to determine if current communication strategy is delivering messages effectively. Discuss findings with senior communications colleagues and identify areas for improvement. 	Research and identify thise external emerging channels and identify their impact on a corrategy. Initiate insome line of the second opportunities and precent poportunities and precent findings to leadership team.	 Leverage knowledge of different external perspectives to develop communication contingency plans. Develop and maintain relationships with external ones, orommulity organizations, stateholders, advocary groups, etc.) to keep abreast of trends. Share learnings with the organization.
Writing, Oral, Listening, Presentation	Identify at least six complex and ambiguous messages and orally convey this information is a concise and simple manner. Solioit feedback from peers and/or managers. Soribe for workshop breakout groups and synthesize key is use/responses.	Facilitate at least three group sessions during a meeting, discussion, or conference. Ask participants for input regarding facilitation style and act on feedback. Draft tools (e.g., case studies, discussion questions, evaluations, etc.)	 Berve as spokesperson to deliver a policially sensitive communique to executives, large groups, public forums and/or strategic parties. Measure impact on audience and adjust delivery style as necessary. Coach others on advanced facilitator techniques.
Strategic -	 Select a business objective 	Conduct in-depth assessment	Articulate and draw insights
Innovative Communication	and use the communication planning process to draft three distinct communication plans. Study impact and the degree of innovation of each plan. Conduct communication audits on three to five past communication plans to integration of business objectives, media, message and distribution channel	of two to three emerging communication platforms - Lead a cross-functional team to develop an innovative communications platform that enhances augmment of strategic objectives to local communications for a business unit and/or functional area.	from competitors' communication positioning to coach others on building differentiated and innovative approach. D evelop innovative communication strategies around a key organizational change initiative.

JOB ROTATIONS AND CHANGES · Organizational communications, emerging media, external communications, marketing communications, business development, community relations, investor relations, human resources, diversity and inclusion, international/global assignments REFERENCE MATERIALS Books Writing and Edition Business Writing: What Works, What Won't by Wilma Davidson; St. Martin's Griffin (2001) Content is King: Writing and Editing On-Line (Emarketing Essentials) by David Mill; Butterworth-Heinemann (2005) · Grammar and Writing Skills for the Health Professional by Doreen Villemaire, Lorraine Villemaire; Thomson Delmar Learning (2001) Publishing style guides (e.g., The Associated Press Stylebook, <u>The Oxford Style Manual</u>, NAHJ's Manual de Estilo, <u>The</u> Canadian Press StyleBook) Please refer to the appropriate style guide for your country/regions. The Concise Guide to Copy Editing: Preparing Written Work for Readers by Paul LaRocque; Marion Street Press, Inc. • To Revise or Not to Revise: The Essential Guide to Reviewing Somebody Else's Writing by Angela J. Maniak; Skil-Builders Press (2005) . Writing Clearly: An Editing Guide by Janet Lane and Ellen Lange; Heinle & Heinle Publishers; 2nd edition (1999) Oral, Listening, Presentatio A Cultural Approach to Interpersonal Communication: Essential Readings edited by Leila Monaghan, Jane E. Goodman; Blackwell Publishing, Incorporated (2006) Effective Listening by Chris Battell; ASTD Press (2006) Help with High Impact Presentations by David Lancaster and Julian Janes; BookSurge Publishing (2007) How to Say It At Work: Putting Yourself Across with Power Words, Phrases, Body Language, and Communication Secrets by Jack Griffin; Prentice Hall Press (1998) Presenting to Win: The Art of Telling Your Story by Jerry Weissman; FT Press (2003) Critical Reasoning · Critical Reasoning: A Practical Introduction by Anne Thomson; Routledge; 2nd edition (2001) How to Think Straight: An Introduction to Critical Reasoning by Antony Flew: Prometheus Books: 2nd edition (1998) - Thinking Clearly: A Guide to Critical Reasoning by Jill LeBlanc; W. W. Norton & Company (1998) External Perspective Crisis Communications in Healthcare: Managing Difficult Times Effectively by Society for Healthcare Strategy, Market Development of the American Hospital Association (2002) . Inside the Minds: Public Relations Best Practices--Industry Insiders Offer Proven Tips for the Most Effective Communications Strategies (Inside the Minds) by Kari Russ, Matt Wickenheiser (Editor); Aspatore Books (2005) - Medical Writing: A Prescription for Clarity by Neville W. Goodman, Martin B. Edwards; Cambridge University Press; 3rd edition (2006) • Raising the Corporate Umbrella: Corporate Communications in the Twenty-First Century by Philip J. Kitchen, Don Schultz, Palgrave Macmillan (2001) The Power of Communication: Managing Information in Public Organizations by Doris A. Graber; CQ Press (2002) Strategic – Innovative Communic Business Communication Design: Creativity, Strategies, and Solutions by Pamela Angel, Teeanna Rizkalah; McGraw-Hill College (2003) - Business Writing: What Works, What Won't by Wilma Davidson; St. Martin's Griffin (2001) Corporate and Organizational Identities: Integrating Strategy, Marketing, Communication and Organizational Perspectives by B. Moingeon; Routledge (2002) • Strategic Communication in Business and the Professions by Dan O'Hair, Gustav W Friedrich, Lynda D Dixon; Allyn & Bacon; 6th edition (2007) Organizational – Corporate Protoco Business Class: Etiquette Essentials for Success at Work by Jacqueline Whitmore; St. Martin's Press (2005)

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Sample Competency Assessment Tool

Mercer strongly supports baseline talent review and development through an assessment process. The assessment also helps socialize the competency model.

Illustrative				comont pageo				
	Developing	Fully Proficient	Role	e Model				
Sample assessment page with free form comments boxes	Receives coaching from executive peers when developing the next generation of marketing skills, analysis, planning, and knowledge requirements that deliver bottom- line results which take more time than colleagues at the Fully Proficient level	 Draws upon a foundation of broad knowledge to develop the next generation of marketing skills, analysis, planning, and knowledge requirements that deliver bottom-line results 	 Draws upon a found and drives others t the next generation analysis, planning, a requirements that de 	ASSESS YOURSELF The Process Assess Yourself Piease follow the instructions below to complete this questionnaire. Yo	u must complete a	all the questions	for the question	aire to be marked as
				complete. Please Note: you must complete and submit the questionnaire	in one sitting.			
pained knowledge and tools that will increase my effectiveness as a leader O O O O	 Develops successful market plans that deliver on revenue projections and profit targets through the direction of senior colleagues/managers 	 Develops successful market plans that deliver on revenue projections and profit targets 	 Develops and driv market plans that de projections and profe 					
erail Additional Comments Inch aspects of the program were of greatest value to you?	 Identifies sources of competitive advantage in market and company capabilities to develop market plans that reflect uscomer and market requirements with the guidance of senior colleagues/ manager 	 Promotes delivery of integrated customer solutions by translating information into actionable items for others 	Coaches others to competitive advanta company capabilitie: that reflect customer	generally prefer to lead others. The more descriptive a particular op that option. If a particular option does not describe your leadership p	ton is of your lead reference at all, y	dership prefereni you may allocate	e, the more poin zero points to it.	its you should allocate
	 Produces positive results using market 	Produces positive results using market	Drives positive res				Step 2	
	analysis to make strategic decisions that positively impact the brand most of the time	analysis to make strategic decisions that positively impact the brand	using market analys decisions that positive				I do this	
hich aspects of the program were of least value to you?	after reviewing a clear example			A) 4 • Leveraging the strengths of others	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very Often Alway
	Based on where the majority of your rating	s fall, choose an <u>overall</u> rating for the Market	Analysis and Plannir	B) 4 Using an appropriate mix of data, logic a	nd o			
hat should we do to improve this program?	Developing	Fully Proficient	Role	intuition to make decisions				
	essment Contacts Admin Logout dministration		results):	C) 2 • Mantaning high performance standard	0	0	0	8 0
GURWAT User Admin Add / edd 7 delefe Cehent Admin Add / edd / arche Reports Guestionnaire	down of all users and raters from by cohort.		Sam	ole administrator pa	ge			

Sample assessment pages

Sample Competency Assessment Results: Individual Report and Talent Heat Map

ratings.)

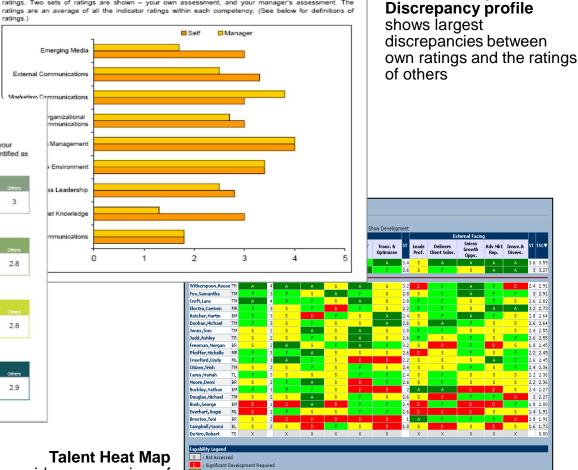
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Overall profile

Your ratings for the four attributes are listed below. The bars represent the average scores of your raters. On the following pages, the scores for Self, Manager, Peers and Direct Reports are identified as separate bars.





S : Some Development Required

A : Advanced

The chart below shows the extent to which each competency was demonstrated in the form of summary ratings. Two sets of ratings are shown - your own assessment, and your manager's assessment. The **Individual Report:**

provides an overview of aggregate results

Sample Process for Developing Career Paths

- Gather information on current roles
 - Organization charts
 - Existing position descriptions
- Consider market practice
- Establish design principles around
 - Desired degree of change from current state
 - Career tracks and alignment with organization-wide role architecture
- Involve employees and managers in building content, e.g.,
 - Steering Committee
 - Design Team
 - Broader employees

Key Learnings About Process for Broader Applications









Start career pathing with the right job family

Think carefully about project team structure

Project momentum is critical

And so is executive sponsorship

Career Pathing as Focal Point for Talent and Reward Programs



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